**AP European History Term List**

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| **Chapter 9 Terms**  1. Black Death  2. Giovanni Boccaccio & Decameron  3. *Taille*  4. Jacquerie  5. Hundred Years’ War  6. Estates General  7. Edward III  8. Treaty of Troyes  9. Joan of Arc  10. Plenitude of Power  11. Benefices  12. Boniface VIII & Philip the Fair  13. Unam Sanctum  14. Avignon Papacy  15. Curia  16. Lollards  17. Hussites  18. Donatism  19. Great Schism  20. Conciliar Theory  21. Boyars  22. Mongol/Tartar  23. Prince Vladimir of Kiev | **Chapter 10 Terms**  1. Jacob Burkhardt  2. Renaissance  3. Civic Humanism  4. City-States  5. Oligarchies  6. Francesco Petrarch  7. Despotism  8. Grandi  9. Popolo Grosso  10. Middle-Burgher  11. Popolo Minuto  12. Ciompi Revolt  13. Cosimo de Medici  14. Signoria  15. Condottieri  16. Humanism  17. Studia Humanitatis  18. Dante Alighieri  19. Christine de Pisan  20. Platonism  21. Lorenzo Valla  22. Characteristics of Renaissance Art  23. Leonardo da Vinci  24. Raphael  25. Michelangelo  26. Niccolo Machiavelli  27. Virtu  28. Reichstag  29. Northern Renaissance  30. Printing Press  31. Desiderius Erasmus  32. Thomas More  33. Prince Henry the Navigator  34. Bartholomew Dias  35. Vasco da Gama  36. Christopher Columbus  37. Hernan Cortes & The Aztecs  38. Francisco Pizzaro & The Incas  39. Bartolome de Las Casas  40. Conquistadors  41. Hacienda  42. Peninsulares  43. Creoles  44. Quinto  45. Encomienda  46. Repartimiento  47. Debt Peonage  48. Social Affects of Discovery and Voyages on Europe  49. Botticelli  50. Castiglione  51. individualism  52. Montaigne  53. "Renaissance Man" | **Chapter 11 Terms**  1. Reformation  2. Vernacular  3. Benefices  4. Martin Luther  5. Justification by Faith Alone (Sola Fide)  6. 95 Theses  7. Indulgences  8. John Tetzel  9. St. Peters Basilica  10. Charles V  11. Excommunication  12. Diet of Worms  13. Elector Frederick  14. Peasants Revolt of 1525  15. Cantons  16. Ulrich Zwingli  17. Anabaptists  18. John Calvin  19. Geneva under Calvin  20. Diet of Augsburg  21. Schmalkaldic League  22. Augsburg Confession  23. The Peace of Augsburg  24. King Henry VIII  25. Thomas Cranmer & Thomas Cromwell  26. Act of Supremacy  27. Edward VI  28. Mary I “Bloody Mary”  29. Elizabeth I  30. Catholic Counter-Reformation  31. Ignatius of Loyola  32. Jesuits  33. Council of Trent  34. Spiritual Exercises  35. Miguel Cervantes  36. Don Quixote  37. William Shakespeare  38. John Huss  39. John Knox |
| **Chapter 12 Terms**  1. Politiques  2. Catherine de Medici  3. The Peace of Saint-Germain-en-laye  4. St. Bartholomew’s Day Massacre  5. Henry IV of France  6. Edict of Nantes  7. Philip II  8. Revolt in the Netherlands  9. Mary I  10. Elizabeth I  11. Thirty-Nine Articles  12. Book of Common Prayer  13. Presbyterians  14. Congregationalists  15. Spanish Armada  16. Thirty Years’ War  17. Treaty of Westphalia  18. Four Periods of The Thirty Years’ War | **Chapter 13 Terms**  1. Stadtholder  2. Parliamentary Monarchy  3. Political Absolutism  4. James I  5. Charles I  6. Petition of Right  7. Oliver Cromwell  8. Charles II  9. Restoration  10. Test Act  11. Glorious Revolution  12. William III (of Orange) and Mary II  13. Bill of Rights  14. Act of Settlement  15. Absolute Monarchy  16. Louis XIV  17. Cardinal Mazarin  18. Fronde  19. Parlements  20. Versailles  21. Divine Right  22. Jean-Baptise Colbert  23. War of the Spanish Succession  24. Mississippi Bubble  25. Pragmatic Sanction  26. Frederick William “The Great Elector”  27. Junkers  28. Frederick I  29. Frederick William I  30. Boyars  31. Streltsy  32. Peter the Great  33. St. Petersburg  34. "French Classicism"  35. Treaty of Utrecht  36. Hohenzollern Dynasty | **Chapter 14 Terms**  1. Scientific Revolution  2. Nicolaus Copernicus & *On The Revolutions of the Heavenly Spheres*  3. Geocentrism & Ptolemaic Systems  4. Heliocentric  5. Tycho Brahe  6. Johannes Kepler  7. Galileo Galilei  8. Isaac Newton  9. Francis Bacon  10. Mechanism  11. Empiricism  12. Rene Descartes  13. Scientific Induction  14. Thomas Hobbes  15. John Locke  16. Enlightenment  17. Margaret Cavandish  18. Blaise Pascal  19. Witch Hunts  20. Baroque Art |
| **Chapter 15 Terms**  1. Four Features of the Old Regime  2. Community or Group Rights  3. Individual Rights  4. Aristocracy  5. Taille  6. Vingtieme  7. Corvees  8. Aristocratic Resurgence  9. Banalties  10. Robot  11. Barshchina  12. English Game Laws  13. Family Economy  14. Neolocalism  15. Servant  16. Agricultural Revolution  17. Jethro Tull  18. Charles Townsend  19. Enclosure Movement  20. Population Expansion  21. Industrial Revolution  22. Identify Factors for Industrialization in Britain  23. Identify Factors for Increase in Consumption  24. Domestic Textile Production  25. Spinning Jenny  26. Water Frame  27. James Watt  28. Identify Affects of Industrial & Agricultural Revolutions on Working Women  29. Identify The Urban Classes  30. Ghettos | **Chapter 16 Terms**  1. Mercantilism  2. Factories  3. Peninsulares  4. Creoles  5. Intendants  6. Slave Trade  7. Sugar  8. Middle Passage  9. War of Jenkins Ear  10. War of Austrian Succession  11. Maria Theresa  12. The Seven Years’ War  13. William Pitt  14. Treaty of Paris of 1763  15. Sugar Act  16. Stamp Act  17. Intolerable Acts  18. First Continental Congress  19. Second Continental Congress  20. Thomas Paine’s Common Sense  21. Yorktown  22. The 1783 Treaty of Paris  23. John Wilkes  24. Identify the Connection between the American Revolution and Parliamentary Reform  25. Bill of Rights & Civil Liberties  26. Treaty of Utrecht | **Chapter 17 Terms**  1. Enlightenment  2. Tabula Rasa  3. Print Culture  4. The Spectator  5. Coffeehouses  6. Public Opinion  7. Philosophes  8. Voltaire  9. Deism  10. Toleration  11. David Hume  12. Baruch Spinoza  13. Encyclopedia  14. Marquis Cesare Baccaria  15. Social Science  16. Physiocrats  17. Adam Smith  18. Laissez-faire  19. Montesquieu  20. Rousseau  21. Denis Diderot  22. Immanuel Kant  23. Marie-Therese Geoffrin  24. Mary Wollstonecraft  25. Rococo  26. Neoclassical  27. Jacques Louis David  28. Enlightened Absolutism  29. Frederick the Great  30. Joseph II  31.Catherine the Great  32. Partition of Poland  33. *The Spirit of Laws*  34. *The Social Contract*  35. " The General Will" |
| **Chapter 18 Terms**  1. Louis XVI  2. Marie Antoinette  3. Jacques Necker  4. Charles Alexandre de Calonne  5. Estates General  6. National Assembly  7. Third Estate  8. Cahiers de Doleances  9. Tennis Court Oath  10. First Estate  11. Second Estate  12. Storming of the Bastille  13. Great Fear  14. Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen  15. Women’s March on Versailles  16. Old Regime  17. Night of August 4  18. National Constituent Assembly  19. Active Citizens  20. Passive Citizens  21. Olympe de Gouges  22. Assignats  23. Civil Constitution of the Clergy  24. Emigres  25. Jacobins  26. Girondists  27. Convention  28. Sans-culottes  29. Mountain  30. Edmund Burke  31. William Pitt the Younger  32. Reign of Terror  33. Committee of Public Safety  34. Levee en Masse  35. Robespierre  36. Temple of Reason  37. Cult of the Supreme Being  38. Thermidorian Reaction  39. Napoleon Bonaparte & “ A Whiff of Grapeshot” | **Chapter 19 Terms**  1. Directory  2. Coup d’etat  3. Admiral Horatio Nelson  4. Abbe Sieyes  5. Constitution of the Year VIII  6. First Consul  7. Consulate  8. Concordat  9. Napoleonic Code  10. Primogeniture  11. Plebiscite  12. Battle of Trafalgar  13. Treaty of Tilsit  14. Continental System  15. German Nationalism  16. Peninsular Campaign  17. Scorched Earth Policy  18. Prince Klemens von Metternich  19. Elba  20. Congress of Vienna  21. Hundred Days  22. Tallyrand  23. Castlereagh  24. Romanticism  25. Romantic Art  26. Neo-Gothicism  27. John Constable  28. John Wesley & Methodism  29. Thesis  30. Antithesis  31. Synthesis | **Chapter 20 Terms**  1. Nationalism  2. Vienna Settlement  3. Nationhood  4. Characteristics of Early 19th Century Liberalism  5. Constitutionalism  6. Conservatism  7. Burschenschaften  8. Karl Sand  9. Carlsbad Decrees  10. Coercion Acts  11. Peterloo Massacre  12. Six Acts  13. Ultraroyalism  14. White Terror  15. Greek Revolution of 1821  16. Milos Obrenovitch  17. Francois-Dominique Toussaint L’Ouverture  18. Peninsulares  19. Creoles  20. Juntas  21. San Martin  22. Simon Bolivar  23. Father Miguel Hidalgo  24. Augustin de Iturbide  25. Prince Regent Joao  26. Dom Pedro  27. Tsar Alexander I  28. Decembrist Revolt of 1825  29. Constantine  30. Nicholas  31. Autocracy  32. Polish Diet  33. Organic Statute of 1832  34. Charles X  35. Four Ordinances  36. Louis Phillipe  37. Catholic Emancipation Act  38. Great Reform Bill  39. Panslavism |
| **Chapter 21 Terms**  1. Effects of Population and Migration on Industrialization  2. Irish Famine 1845-1847  3. Railways affect on Industrialization  4. Wage-Labor Force & Proletarianization  5. Confections affects on Artisan skills  6. Chartism  7. Six Points of Chartism  8. Factories affect on The Family Structure  9. The English Factory Act of 1833  10. Factories affect on Women  11. Sir Robert Peel  12. Bobbies/Peelers  13. Hulks  14. Transportation  15. Auburn System  16. Philadelphia System  17. Adam Smith’s Wealth of Nations  18. David Ricardo and Thomas Malthus  19. Principles of Political Economy  20. July Monarchy  21. Zollverein  22. Utilitarianism  23. Jeremy Bentham  24. Poor Law of 1834  25. Repeal of the British Corn Laws of 1846  26. Utopian Socialists  27. Saint-Simonianism  28. Robert Owens and New Harmony, Indiana  29. Charles Fourier  30 Louis Blanc  31. Anarchists  32. Pierre-Joseph Proudhon  33. Marxism  34. Karl Marx  35. Friedrich Engels  36. Communist  37. Communist Manifesto  38. French Revolution of 1848  39. Louis Napoleon  40. Vienna Uprising & Louis Kossuth  41. Magyar Revolt  42. Combination Acts | **Chapter 22 Terms**  1. Crimean War  2. Hatt-i Sharif of Gulhane  3. Tanzimat  4. Hatt-i Sharif  5. Hatt-i Humayun  6. Carbonari  7. Mazzini  8. Giuseppe Garibaldi  9. Victor Emmanuel I  10. Romantic Republicanism  11. Transformismo  12. William I  13. Otto Von Bismarck  14. Result of the Austro-Prussian War  15. Bundesrat  16. Reichstag  17. Result of the Franco-Prussian War  18. Identify the two types of reign of Napoleon III  19. Paris Commune  20. The Third Republic  21. Captain Alfred Dreyfus  22. Emile Zola  23. Reichsrat  24. Ausgleich  25. Identify some reforms of Alexander II  26. Populism  27. The People’s Will  28. Zemstvos  29. Franchise  30. Benjamin Disraeli & Reform Bill of 1867  31. Gladstone & Education Act of 1870  32. Ballot Act of 1872  33. Difference in Policy Ideas between Disraeli and Gladstone  34. Public Health Act of 1875  35. Artisan Dwelling Act of 1875  36. Home Rule & The Irish Problem  37. "Blood and Iron" (Bismarck) | **Chapter 23 Terms**  1. Second Industrial Revolution  2. Henry Bessemer  3. Electricity  4. Gottlieb Daimler  5. Henry Ford  6. Describe The Standard of Living during Second Half of 19th Century  7. Identify the Various Social Classes within the Middle Class  8. Describe Urban Life  9. Eiffel Tower  10. Basilica of the Sacred Heart  11. Edwin Chadwick  12. Louis Pasteur  13. Robert Koch  14. Joseph Lister  15. Describe Employment patterns for Women during the 2nd Industrial Revolution  16. Describe Working Class Women  17. Describe Middle-Class Women  18. Cult of Domesticity  19. Political Feminism  20. Emmeline Pankhurst  21. Suffragettes  22. Pogroms  23. Anti-Semitism  24. Organized Political Parties  25. First International  26. Fabian Society  27. Opportunism  28. Revisionism  29. Bolshevism  30. Count Sergei Witte  31. Zemstvos  32. Bolsheviks  33. Mensheviks  34. Bloody Sunday  35. Soviets  36. Duma  37. Rasputin  38.Stolypin’s Land Measures  39. Mirs |
| **Chapter 24 Terms**  1. Literacy  2. Auguste Comte  3. Positivism  4. Charles Darwin  5. Natural Selection  6. Herbert Spencer  7. Social Darwinism  8. Charles Lyell  9. Friedrich Nietzsche  10. Kulturkampf  11. Papal Infallibility  12. Rerum Novarum  13. Relativity  14. Realist  15. Naturalist  16. Henrik Ibsen  17. George Bernard Shaw  18. Modernism  19. Keynesian Economics  20. Virginia Woolf  21. Marcel Proust  22.Impressionism  23. Post-Impressionists  24. Cubism  25. Sigmund Freud  26. Id  27. Superego  28. Ego  29. Max Weber  30. Late-Century Nationalism  31. Theodor Herzl  32. Zionism  33. Josephine Butler | **Chapter 25 Terms**  1. New Imperialism  2. Imperialism  3. Identify Motives for Imperialism  4. King Leopold II  5. Explain The “Scramble for Africa”  6. Suez Canal & Its effect on Egypt’s Independence  7. Joseph Conrad’s “Heart of Darkness”  8. Apartheid  9. Open Door Policy of 1899  10. Result of the Spanish American War  11. Three Emperor’s League  12. Congress of Berlin  13. Dual Alliance  14. Triple Alliance  15. William II  16. Franco-Russian Alliance  17. Entente Cordiale  18. First Moroccan Crisis  19. Explain the Bosnian Crisis  20. Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand  21. Triple Entente  22. Schlieffen Plan  23. Trench Warfare  24. Unrestricted Submarine Warfare  25. Lusitania  26. Abdication  27. Vladimir Lenin  28. Treaty of Brest-Litovsk  29. White Russians  30. Fourteen Points  31. Mandates  32. Identify the Big Four  33. Balfour Declaration  34. League of Nations  35. Reparations  36. War Guilt Clause  37. Treaty of Versailles  38. Berlin Conference | **Chapter 26 Terms**  1. Self-Determination  2. War Communism  3. Cheka  4. New Economic Policy  5. Leon Trotsky  6. Joseph Stalin  7. Third International  8. Nikolai Bukharin  9. Pravda  10. Comintern  11. Fascist  12. Fascism  13. Benito Mussolini  14. Black Shirts  15. Black Shirt March  16. Lateran Accord of 1929  17. French Invasion of the German Ruhr  18. Inflation  19. Sinn Fein  20. Weimar Republic  21. Adolf Hitler  22. Nazis  23. SA  24. Mein Kampf  25. Dawes Plan  26. Paul Von Hindenburg  27. Locarno Agreements of October 1925  28. Great Depression |
| **Chapter 27 Terms**  1. Hoover Moratorium  2. John Maynard Keynes  3. Identify the 3 Steps taken by the National Government to combat the Depression  4. Leon Blum  5. Popular Front  6. Chancellor  7. Enabling Act  8. Reichstag Fire  9. SS  10. Nuremburg Laws of 1935  11. Kristallnacht  12. Final Solution  13. Explain the Nazi Economic Policy  14. Corporatism  15. Syndicates  16. Collectivization  17. Five Year Plans  18. Kulaks  19. Great Purges | **Chapter 28 Terms**  1. Volk  2. Lebensraum  3. Examples of the inabilities of the League of Nations  4. Reasons for Italy attacking Ethiopia  5. Rome-Berlin Axis  6. Appeasement  7. Response of League of Nations to Ethiopian invasion  8. Anschluss  9. Munich Conference  10. Neville Chamberlain  11. Winston Churchill  12. Nazi-Soviet Non-aggression Pact  13. Blitzkrieg  14. Sitzkrieg  15. Maginot Line  16. Luftwaffe  17. Atlantic Charter  18. Operation Barbarossa  19. Third Reich  20. Pearl Harbor  21. Battle of Midway  22. D-Day  23. Island Hopping  24. Atomic Bomb  25. Holocaust  26. Vichy Regime  27. Charles De Gaulle  28. Fourth Republic  29. BBC  30. Tehran Conference  31. Yalta Conference  32. Potsdam Conference  33. Casablanca Conference  34. Battle of Stalingrad | **Chapter 29 Terms**  1. Cold War  2. Decolonization  3. Containment  4. Truman Doctrine  5. Marshall Plan  6. Cominform  7. Berlin Blockade  8. NATO  9. Warsaw Pact  10. COMECON  11. U.N. Resolution on Israel  12. Korean War  13. Gen. MacArthur  14. Destalinization  15. Nikita Khrushchev  15A. "Peaceful Coexistence"  16. Hungarian Uprising  17. Imre Nagy  18. Berlin Wall  19. Cuban Missle Crisis  20. Leonid Brezhenev  21. Alexander Dubcek  22. Brezhenev Doctrine  23. Détente  24. Lech Walsea  25. Polish Solidarity  26. Ronald Reagan  27. Ghandi  28. Salt March  29. Explain how Vietnam War is connected to Decolonization  30. How did U.S. become involved in The Vietnam War  31. Mikhail Gorbachev  32. Perestroika  33. Glasnost  34. Velvet Revolution  35. August 1991 Coup  36. Boris Yeltsin  37. Chechnya  38. Radical Islamism  39. Iranian Revolution  40. Taliban  41. Al Qaeda  42. Madrasas  43.Iraq Invasion |
| **Chapter 30 Terms**  1. External Migration  2. Internal Migration  3. Jean Marie Le Pen  4. Welfare State  5. William Beveridge  6. Clement Attlee  7. National Health Service  8. Margaret Thatcher  9. Conservative Party  10. Existentialism  11.Americanization  12. Consumerism/Consumer Society  13. Environmentalism  14. Green Movement  15. European Economic Community  16. European Union  17. Euro  18. Identify Problems with the European Union  19. European Coal and Steel Community  20. Describe how the roles and opportunities for women in European society changed during this time period. |  |  |