**AP European History Term List**

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| **Chapter 9 Terms**1. Black Death2. Giovanni Boccaccio & Decameron3. *Taille*4. Jacquerie5. Hundred Years’ War6. Estates General7. Edward III8. Treaty of Troyes9. Joan of Arc10. Plenitude of Power11. Benefices12. Boniface VIII & Philip the Fair13. Unam Sanctum14. Avignon Papacy15. Curia16. Lollards17. Hussites18. Donatism19. Great Schism20. Conciliar Theory21. Boyars22. Mongol/Tartar23. Prince Vladimir of Kiev  | **Chapter 10 Terms**1. Jacob Burkhardt2. Renaissance3. Civic Humanism4. City-States5. Oligarchies6. Francesco Petrarch7. Despotism8. Grandi9. Popolo Grosso10. Middle-Burgher11. Popolo Minuto12. Ciompi Revolt13. Cosimo de Medici14. Signoria15. Condottieri16. Humanism17. Studia Humanitatis18. Dante Alighieri19. Christine de Pisan20. Platonism21. Lorenzo Valla22. Characteristics of Renaissance Art23. Leonardo da Vinci24. Raphael25. Michelangelo26. Niccolo Machiavelli27. Virtu28. Reichstag29. Northern Renaissance30. Printing Press31. Desiderius Erasmus32. Thomas More33. Prince Henry the Navigator34. Bartholomew Dias35. Vasco da Gama36. Christopher Columbus37. Hernan Cortes & The Aztecs38. Francisco Pizzaro & The Incas39. Bartolome de Las Casas40. Conquistadors41. Hacienda42. Peninsulares43. Creoles44. Quinto45. Encomienda46. Repartimiento47. Debt Peonage48. Social Affects of Discovery and Voyages on Europe49. Botticelli50. Castiglione51. individualism52. Montaigne53. "Renaissance Man" | **Chapter 11 Terms**1. Reformation2. Vernacular3. Benefices4. Martin Luther5. Justification by Faith Alone (Sola Fide)6. 95 Theses7. Indulgences8. John Tetzel9. St. Peters Basilica 10. Charles V11. Excommunication12. Diet of Worms13. Elector Frederick14. Peasants Revolt of 152515. Cantons16. Ulrich Zwingli17. Anabaptists18. John Calvin19. Geneva under Calvin20. Diet of Augsburg21. Schmalkaldic League22. Augsburg Confession23. The Peace of Augsburg24. King Henry VIII 25. Thomas Cranmer & Thomas Cromwell26. Act of Supremacy27. Edward VI28. Mary I “Bloody Mary”29. Elizabeth I30. Catholic Counter-Reformation31. Ignatius of Loyola32. Jesuits33. Council of Trent34. Spiritual Exercises35. Miguel Cervantes36. Don Quixote37. William Shakespeare38. John Huss39. John Knox |
| **Chapter 12 Terms**1. Politiques2. Catherine de Medici3. The Peace of Saint-Germain-en-laye4. St. Bartholomew’s Day Massacre5. Henry IV of France6. Edict of Nantes7. Philip II8. Revolt in the Netherlands9. Mary I10. Elizabeth I11. Thirty-Nine Articles12. Book of Common Prayer13. Presbyterians14. Congregationalists15. Spanish Armada16. Thirty Years’ War17. Treaty of Westphalia18. Four Periods of The Thirty Years’ War | **Chapter 13 Terms**1. Stadtholder2. Parliamentary Monarchy3. Political Absolutism4. James I5. Charles I6. Petition of Right7. Oliver Cromwell8. Charles II9. Restoration10. Test Act11. Glorious Revolution12. William III (of Orange) and Mary II13. Bill of Rights14. Act of Settlement15. Absolute Monarchy16. Louis XIV17. Cardinal Mazarin18. Fronde19. Parlements20. Versailles21. Divine Right22. Jean-Baptise Colbert23. War of the Spanish Succession24. Mississippi Bubble25. Pragmatic Sanction26. Frederick William “The Great Elector”27. Junkers28. Frederick I29. Frederick William I30. Boyars31. Streltsy32. Peter the Great33. St. Petersburg34. "French Classicism"35. Treaty of Utrecht36. Hohenzollern Dynasty | **Chapter 14 Terms**1. Scientific Revolution2. Nicolaus Copernicus & *On The Revolutions of the Heavenly Spheres*3. Geocentrism & Ptolemaic Systems4. Heliocentric 5. Tycho Brahe 6. Johannes Kepler7. Galileo Galilei8. Isaac Newton9. Francis Bacon10. Mechanism11. Empiricism12. Rene Descartes13. Scientific Induction14. Thomas Hobbes15. John Locke16. Enlightenment17. Margaret Cavandish18. Blaise Pascal19. Witch Hunts20. Baroque Art |
| **Chapter 15 Terms**1. Four Features of the Old Regime2. Community or Group Rights3. Individual Rights4. Aristocracy5. Taille6. Vingtieme7. Corvees8. Aristocratic Resurgence9. Banalties10. Robot11. Barshchina12. English Game Laws13. Family Economy14. Neolocalism15. Servant16. Agricultural Revolution17. Jethro Tull18. Charles Townsend19. Enclosure Movement20. Population Expansion21. Industrial Revolution22. Identify Factors for Industrialization in Britain23. Identify Factors for Increase in Consumption24. Domestic Textile Production25. Spinning Jenny26. Water Frame27. James Watt28. Identify Affects of Industrial & Agricultural Revolutions on Working Women29. Identify The Urban Classes30. Ghettos | **Chapter 16 Terms**1. Mercantilism2. Factories3. Peninsulares4. Creoles5. Intendants6. Slave Trade7. Sugar8. Middle Passage9. War of Jenkins Ear10. War of Austrian Succession11. Maria Theresa12. The Seven Years’ War13. William Pitt14. Treaty of Paris of 176315. Sugar Act16. Stamp Act17. Intolerable Acts18. First Continental Congress19. Second Continental Congress20. Thomas Paine’s Common Sense21. Yorktown22. The 1783 Treaty of Paris23. John Wilkes24. Identify the Connection between the American Revolution and Parliamentary Reform25. Bill of Rights & Civil Liberties26. Treaty of Utrecht | **Chapter 17 Terms**1. Enlightenment2. Tabula Rasa3. Print Culture4. The Spectator5. Coffeehouses6. Public Opinion7. Philosophes8. Voltaire9. Deism10. Toleration11. David Hume12. Baruch Spinoza13. Encyclopedia14. Marquis Cesare Baccaria15. Social Science16. Physiocrats17. Adam Smith18. Laissez-faire19. Montesquieu20. Rousseau21. Denis Diderot22. Immanuel Kant23. Marie-Therese Geoffrin24. Mary Wollstonecraft25. Rococo26. Neoclassical27. Jacques Louis David28. Enlightened Absolutism29. Frederick the Great 30. Joseph II31.Catherine the Great32. Partition of Poland33. *The Spirit of Laws*34. *The Social Contract*35. " The General Will" |
| **Chapter 18 Terms**1. Louis XVI 2. Marie Antoinette3. Jacques Necker4. Charles Alexandre de Calonne5. Estates General6. National Assembly7. Third Estate8. Cahiers de Doleances9. Tennis Court Oath10. First Estate 11. Second Estate12. Storming of the Bastille13. Great Fear14. Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen15. Women’s March on Versailles16. Old Regime17. Night of August 418. National Constituent Assembly19. Active Citizens20. Passive Citizens21. Olympe de Gouges22. Assignats23. Civil Constitution of the Clergy24. Emigres25. Jacobins26. Girondists27. Convention28. Sans-culottes29. Mountain30. Edmund Burke31. William Pitt the Younger32. Reign of Terror33. Committee of Public Safety34. Levee en Masse35. Robespierre36. Temple of Reason37. Cult of the Supreme Being38. Thermidorian Reaction39. Napoleon Bonaparte & “ A Whiff of Grapeshot” | **Chapter 19 Terms**1. Directory2. Coup d’etat3. Admiral Horatio Nelson4. Abbe Sieyes5. Constitution of the Year VIII6. First Consul7. Consulate8. Concordat9. Napoleonic Code10. Primogeniture11. Plebiscite12. Battle of Trafalgar13. Treaty of Tilsit14. Continental System15. German Nationalism16. Peninsular Campaign17. Scorched Earth Policy18. Prince Klemens von Metternich19. Elba20. Congress of Vienna21. Hundred Days22. Tallyrand23. Castlereagh24. Romanticism25. Romantic Art26. Neo-Gothicism27. John Constable28. John Wesley & Methodism29. Thesis30. Antithesis31. Synthesis | **Chapter 20 Terms**1. Nationalism2. Vienna Settlement3. Nationhood4. Characteristics of Early 19th Century Liberalism5. Constitutionalism6. Conservatism7. Burschenschaften8. Karl Sand9. Carlsbad Decrees10. Coercion Acts11. Peterloo Massacre12. Six Acts13. Ultraroyalism14. White Terror15. Greek Revolution of 182116. Milos Obrenovitch17. Francois-Dominique Toussaint L’Ouverture18. Peninsulares19. Creoles20. Juntas21. San Martin22. Simon Bolivar23. Father Miguel Hidalgo24. Augustin de Iturbide25. Prince Regent Joao26. Dom Pedro27. Tsar Alexander I28. Decembrist Revolt of 182529. Constantine30. Nicholas31. Autocracy32. Polish Diet33. Organic Statute of 183234. Charles X 35. Four Ordinances36. Louis Phillipe37. Catholic Emancipation Act38. Great Reform Bill39. Panslavism  |
| **Chapter 21 Terms**1. Effects of Population and Migration on Industrialization2. Irish Famine 1845-18473. Railways affect on Industrialization4. Wage-Labor Force & Proletarianization5. Confections affects on Artisan skills6. Chartism7. Six Points of Chartism8. Factories affect on The Family Structure9. The English Factory Act of 183310. Factories affect on Women11. Sir Robert Peel12. Bobbies/Peelers13. Hulks14. Transportation15. Auburn System16. Philadelphia System17. Adam Smith’s Wealth of Nations18. David Ricardo and Thomas Malthus19. Principles of Political Economy20. July Monarchy21. Zollverein22. Utilitarianism23. Jeremy Bentham24. Poor Law of 183425. Repeal of the British Corn Laws of 184626. Utopian Socialists27. Saint-Simonianism28. Robert Owens and New Harmony, Indiana29. Charles Fourier30 Louis Blanc31. Anarchists32. Pierre-Joseph Proudhon33. Marxism34. Karl Marx35. Friedrich Engels36. Communist37. Communist Manifesto38. French Revolution of 184839. Louis Napoleon40. Vienna Uprising & Louis Kossuth41. Magyar Revolt42. Combination Acts | **Chapter 22 Terms**1. Crimean War2. Hatt-i Sharif of Gulhane3. Tanzimat4. Hatt-i Sharif 5. Hatt-i Humayun6. Carbonari7. Mazzini8. Giuseppe Garibaldi9. Victor Emmanuel I10. Romantic Republicanism11. Transformismo12. William I13. Otto Von Bismarck14. Result of the Austro-Prussian War15. Bundesrat16. Reichstag17. Result of the Franco-Prussian War18. Identify the two types of reign of Napoleon III19. Paris Commune20. The Third Republic21. Captain Alfred Dreyfus22. Emile Zola23. Reichsrat24. Ausgleich25. Identify some reforms of Alexander II26. Populism27. The People’s Will28. Zemstvos29. Franchise30. Benjamin Disraeli & Reform Bill of 186731. Gladstone & Education Act of 187032. Ballot Act of 187233. Difference in Policy Ideas between Disraeli and Gladstone34. Public Health Act of 187535. Artisan Dwelling Act of 187536. Home Rule & The Irish Problem37. "Blood and Iron" (Bismarck) | **Chapter 23 Terms**1. Second Industrial Revolution2. Henry Bessemer3. Electricity4. Gottlieb Daimler5. Henry Ford6. Describe The Standard of Living during Second Half of 19th Century7. Identify the Various Social Classes within the Middle Class8. Describe Urban Life9. Eiffel Tower10. Basilica of the Sacred Heart11. Edwin Chadwick12. Louis Pasteur13. Robert Koch14. Joseph Lister15. Describe Employment patterns for Women during the 2nd Industrial Revolution16. Describe Working Class Women 17. Describe Middle-Class Women 18. Cult of Domesticity19. Political Feminism20. Emmeline Pankhurst21. Suffragettes22. Pogroms23. Anti-Semitism24. Organized Political Parties25. First International26. Fabian Society27. Opportunism28. Revisionism29. Bolshevism30. Count Sergei Witte31. Zemstvos32. Bolsheviks33. Mensheviks34. Bloody Sunday35. Soviets36. Duma37. Rasputin38.Stolypin’s Land Measures39. Mirs |
| **Chapter 24 Terms**1. Literacy2. Auguste Comte3. Positivism4. Charles Darwin5. Natural Selection6. Herbert Spencer7. Social Darwinism8. Charles Lyell9. Friedrich Nietzsche10. Kulturkampf11. Papal Infallibility12. Rerum Novarum13. Relativity14. Realist15. Naturalist16. Henrik Ibsen17. George Bernard Shaw18. Modernism19. Keynesian Economics20. Virginia Woolf21. Marcel Proust22.Impressionism23. Post-Impressionists24. Cubism25. Sigmund Freud26. Id27. Superego28. Ego29. Max Weber30. Late-Century Nationalism31. Theodor Herzl32. Zionism33. Josephine Butler | **Chapter 25 Terms**1. New Imperialism2. Imperialism3. Identify Motives for Imperialism4. King Leopold II5. Explain The “Scramble for Africa”6. Suez Canal & Its effect on Egypt’s Independence7. Joseph Conrad’s “Heart of Darkness”8. Apartheid9. Open Door Policy of 189910. Result of the Spanish American War11. Three Emperor’s League12. Congress of Berlin13. Dual Alliance14. Triple Alliance15. William II16. Franco-Russian Alliance17. Entente Cordiale18. First Moroccan Crisis19. Explain the Bosnian Crisis20. Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand21. Triple Entente22. Schlieffen Plan23. Trench Warfare24. Unrestricted Submarine Warfare25. Lusitania26. Abdication27. Vladimir Lenin28. Treaty of Brest-Litovsk29. White Russians30. Fourteen Points31. Mandates32. Identify the Big Four33. Balfour Declaration34. League of Nations35. Reparations36. War Guilt Clause37. Treaty of Versailles38. Berlin Conference | **Chapter 26 Terms**1. Self-Determination2. War Communism3. Cheka4. New Economic Policy5. Leon Trotsky6. Joseph Stalin7. Third International8. Nikolai Bukharin9. Pravda10. Comintern11. Fascist12. Fascism13. Benito Mussolini14. Black Shirts15. Black Shirt March16. Lateran Accord of 192917. French Invasion of the German Ruhr18. Inflation19. Sinn Fein20. Weimar Republic21. Adolf Hitler22. Nazis23. SA24. Mein Kampf25. Dawes Plan26. Paul Von Hindenburg27. Locarno Agreements of October 192528. Great Depression |
| **Chapter 27 Terms**1. Hoover Moratorium2. John Maynard Keynes3. Identify the 3 Steps taken by the National Government to combat the Depression4. Leon Blum5. Popular Front6. Chancellor7. Enabling Act8. Reichstag Fire9. SS10. Nuremburg Laws of 193511. Kristallnacht12. Final Solution13. Explain the Nazi Economic Policy14. Corporatism15. Syndicates16. Collectivization17. Five Year Plans18. Kulaks19. Great Purges | **Chapter 28 Terms**1. Volk2. Lebensraum3. Examples of the inabilities of the League of Nations4. Reasons for Italy attacking Ethiopia5. Rome-Berlin Axis6. Appeasement7. Response of League of Nations to Ethiopian invasion8. Anschluss9. Munich Conference10. Neville Chamberlain11. Winston Churchill12. Nazi-Soviet Non-aggression Pact13. Blitzkrieg14. Sitzkrieg15. Maginot Line16. Luftwaffe17. Atlantic Charter18. Operation Barbarossa19. Third Reich20. Pearl Harbor21. Battle of Midway22. D-Day23. Island Hopping24. Atomic Bomb25. Holocaust26. Vichy Regime27. Charles De Gaulle28. Fourth Republic29. BBC30. Tehran Conference31. Yalta Conference32. Potsdam Conference33. Casablanca Conference34. Battle of Stalingrad | **Chapter 29 Terms**1. Cold War2. Decolonization3. Containment4. Truman Doctrine5. Marshall Plan6. Cominform7. Berlin Blockade8. NATO9. Warsaw Pact10. COMECON11. U.N. Resolution on Israel12. Korean War13. Gen. MacArthur14. Destalinization15. Nikita Khrushchev15A. "Peaceful Coexistence"16. Hungarian Uprising17. Imre Nagy18. Berlin Wall19. Cuban Missle Crisis20. Leonid Brezhenev21. Alexander Dubcek22. Brezhenev Doctrine23. Détente24. Lech Walsea25. Polish Solidarity26. Ronald Reagan27. Ghandi28. Salt March29. Explain how Vietnam War is connected to Decolonization30. How did U.S. become involved in The Vietnam War31. Mikhail Gorbachev32. Perestroika33. Glasnost34. Velvet Revolution35. August 1991 Coup36. Boris Yeltsin37. Chechnya38. Radical Islamism39. Iranian Revolution40. Taliban41. Al Qaeda42. Madrasas43.Iraq Invasion |
| **Chapter 30 Terms**1. External Migration2. Internal Migration3. Jean Marie Le Pen4. Welfare State5. William Beveridge6. Clement Attlee7. National Health Service8. Margaret Thatcher9. Conservative Party10. Existentialism11.Americanization12. Consumerism/Consumer Society13. Environmentalism14. Green Movement15. European Economic Community16. European Union17. Euro18. Identify Problems with the European Union19. European Coal and Steel Community20. Describe how the roles and opportunities for women in European society changed during this time period. |  |  |